Tax-Exempt Issuance in the States for Infrastructure, 2003-2012

(Dollars in millions)

The following table reports the value of all long-term tax-exempt bonds issued by states and their localities for physical infrastructure purposes for the last decade. A long-term bond is one issued for a period greater than one year. This table does not include refunding transactions for outstanding bonds.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | % of |
|-------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|
| STATE | Housing ¹ | Percent ² | Utilities ³ | Percent | Transportation ⁴ | Percent | Education ⁵ | Percent | Environmental ⁶ | Percent | Public Facilities ⁷ | Percent | TOTAL | Total Issuances |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | \$849 | 0.60% | \$6,486 | 1.96% | \$1,463 | 0.37% | \$9,939 | 1.19% | \$1,153 | 2.00% | \$808 | 0.76% | \$20,698 | 1.11% |
| Alaska | \$1,760 | 1.25% | \$242 | 0.07% | \$2,505 | 0.64% | \$1,852 | 0.22% | \$0 | 0.00% | \$504 | 0.47% | \$6,863 | 0.37% |
| Arizona | \$1,434 | 1.02% | \$7,098 | 2.14% | \$7,052 | 1.80% | \$16,918 | 2.03% | \$2,169 | 3.76% | \$2,850 | 2.68% | \$37,521 | 2.01% |
| Arkansas | \$668 | 0.47% | \$1,899 | 0.57% | \$603 | 0.15% | \$9,825 | 1.18% | \$278 | 0.48% | \$473 | 0.44% | \$13,745 | 0.74% |
| California | \$14,545 | 10.33% | \$54,616 | 16.49% | \$41,112 | 10.52% | \$116,787 | 13.98% | \$5,125 | 8.89% | \$16,374 | 15.40% | \$248,559 | 13.35% |
| Colorado | \$3,240 | 2.30% | \$6,798 | 2.05% | \$10,124 | 2.59% | \$17,463 | 2.09% | \$211 | 0.37% | \$3,388 | 3.19% | \$41,225 | 2.21% |
| Connecticut | \$4,617 | 3.28% | \$1,861 | 0.56% | \$4,376 | 1.12% | \$7,776 | 0.93% | \$480 | 0.83% | \$184 | 0.17% | \$19,294 | 1.04% |
| Delaware | \$969 | 0.69% | \$177 | 0.05% | \$1,701 | 0.44% | \$4,183 | 0.50% | \$386 | 0.67% | \$43 | 0.04% | \$7,458 | 0.40% |
| Florida | \$4,600 | 3.27% | \$20,370 | 6.15% | \$27,503 | 7.04% | \$38,525 | 4.61% | \$4,880 | 8.46% | \$4,353 | 4.09% | \$100,229 | 5.38% |
| Georgia | \$1,585 | 1.13% | \$11,506 | 3.47% | \$8,581 | 2.20% | \$15,684 | 1.88% | \$3,262 | 5.66% | \$1,976 | 1.86% | \$42,595 | 2.29% |
| Guam | \$0 | 0.00% | \$220 | 0.07% | \$212 | 0.05% | \$138 | 0.02% | \$0 | 0.00% | \$0 | 0.00% | \$570 | 0.03% |
| Hawaii | \$308 | 0.22% | \$2,162 | 0.65% | \$1,863 | 0.48% | \$471 | 0.06% | \$272 | 0.47% | \$41 | 0.04% | \$5,117 | 0.27% |
| Idaho | \$1,434 | 1.02% | \$217 | 0.07% | \$720 | 0.18% | \$2,493 | 0.30% | \$64 | 0.11% | \$278 | 0.26% | \$5,207 | 0.28% |
| Illinois | \$3,829 | 2.72% | \$6,602 | 1.99% | \$15,290 | 3.91% | \$31,724 | 3.80% | \$588 | 1.02% | \$7,857 | 7.39% | \$65,889 | 3.54% |
| Indiana | \$1,659 | 1.18% | \$6,948 | 2.10% | \$3,939 | 1.01% | \$18,814 | 2.25% | \$3,528 | 6.12% | \$4,204 | 3.95% | \$39,092 | 2.10% |
| Iowa | \$1,379 | 0.98% | \$1,891 | 0.57% | \$322 | 0.08% | \$8,325 | 1.00% | \$333 | 0.58% | \$566 | 0.53% | \$12,816 | 0.69% |
| Kansas | \$896 | 0.64% | \$2,761 | 0.83% | \$2,582 | 0.66% | \$6,503 | 0.78% | \$835 | 1.45% | \$987 | 0.93% | \$14,564 | 0.78% |

Source: Thomson Reuters and SIFMA (2012)

 [&]quot;Housing" category includes single and multi-family housing.
The percentage recorded represents the state's share of bond issuances for the particular category.

³ "Utilities" category includes combined utilities, water/sewer, gas, flood control, sanitation, and telecommunications facilities.

⁴ "Transportation" category includes air, rail, transit, surface transportation, public parking, and other transportation facilities.

⁵ "Education" category includes K-12, higher education, other education facilities, and student loans.

⁶ "Environmental" category includes pollution control, solid waste, and recycling facilities.

⁷ "Public Facilities" category includes correctional, libraries, stadiums, theatres, parks/zoos, police/fire/corrections, and other government buildings.

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| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | % of |
|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|
| STATE | Housing ¹ | Percent ² | Utilities ³ | Percent | Transportation ⁴ | Percent | Education ⁵ | Percent | Environmental ⁶ | Percent | Public Facilities ⁷ | Percent | TOTAL | Total Issuances |
| Kentucky | \$2,121 | 1.51% | \$3,259 | 0.98% | \$3,151 | 0.81% | \$9,139 | 1.09% | \$790 | 1.37% | \$2,952 | 2.78% | \$21,411 | 1.15% |
| Louisiana | \$2,429 | 1.72% | \$2,727 | 0.82% | \$5,166 | 1.32% | \$5,890 | 0.71% | \$1,713 | 2.97% | \$1,862 | 1.75% | \$19,786 | 1.06% |
| Maine | \$1,737 | 1.23% | \$133 | 0.04% | \$1,064 | 0.27% | \$1,718 | 0.21% | \$245 | 0.42% | \$276 | 0.26% | \$5,173 | 0.28% |
| Maryland | \$4,335 | 3.08% | \$4,103 | 1.24% | \$5,547 | 1.42% | \$4,952 | 0.59% | \$573 | 0.99% | \$1,016 | 0.95% | \$20,525 | 1.10% |
| Massachusetts | \$5,045 | 3.58% | \$9,146 | 2.76% | \$11,528 | 2.95% | \$29,249 | 3.50% | \$1,085 | 1.88% | \$1,215 | 1.14% | \$57,268 | 3.08% |
| Michigan | \$1,767 | 1.25% | \$9,727 | 2.94% | \$4,962 | 1.27% | \$29,245 | 3.50% | \$1,508 | 2.61% | \$3,575 | 3.36% | \$50,784 | 2.73% |
| Minnesota | \$4,575 | 3.25% | \$4,074 | 1.23% | \$4,023 | 1.03% | \$13,205 | 1.58% | \$746 | 1.29% | \$2,118 | 1.99% | \$28,741 | 1.54% |
| Mississippi | \$984 | 0.70% | \$867 | 0.26% | \$920 | 0.24% | \$3,339 | 0.40% | \$216 | 0.37% | \$1,245 | 1.17% | \$7,571 | 0.41% |
| Missouri | \$1,578 | 1.12% | \$4,064 | 1.23% | \$5,610 | 1.44% | \$15,982 | 1.91% | \$785 | 1.36% | \$3,870 | 3.64% | \$31,889 | 1.71% |
| Montana | \$658 | 0.47% | \$82 | 0.02% | \$274 | 0.07% | \$1,558 | 0.19% | \$439 | 0.76% | \$94 | 0.09% | \$3,105 | 0.17% |
| Nebraska | \$1,200 | 0.85% | \$4,114 | 1.24% | \$506 | 0.13% | \$4,605 | 0.55% | \$114 | 0.20% | \$867 | 0.82% | \$11,406 | 0.61% |
| Nevada | \$666 | 0.47% | \$5,831 | 1.76% | \$9,868 | 2.52% | \$6,930 | 0.83% | \$360 | 0.62% | \$980 | 0.92% | \$24,635 | 1.32% |
| New | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hampshire | \$1,303 | 0.92% | \$117 | 0.04% | \$816 | 0.21% | \$2,636 | 0.32% | \$174 | 0.30% | \$83 | 0.08% | \$5,128 | 0.28% |
| New Jersey | \$2,358 | 1.67% | \$5,078 | 1.53% | \$25,821 | 6.61% | \$36,432 | 4.36% | \$1,275 | 2.21% | \$2,432 | 2.29% | \$73,396 | 3.94% |
| New Mexico | \$2,961 | 2.10% | \$1,834 | 0.55% | \$3,109 | 0.80% | \$5,086 | 0.61% | \$725 | 1.26% | \$335 | 0.32% | \$14,050 | 0.75% |
| New York | \$21,635 | 15.36% | \$29,191 | 8.81% | \$65,369 | 16.72% | \$56,150 | 6.72% | \$2,861 | 4.96% | \$11,097 | 10.43% | \$186,303 | 10.00% |
| North Carolina | \$1,546 | 1.10% | \$5,053 | 1.53% | \$4,846 | 1.24% | \$11,461 | 1.37% | \$1,134 | 1.97% | \$1,720 | 1.62% | \$25,760 | 1.38% |
| North Dakota | \$1,222 | 0.87% | \$762 | 0.23% | \$243 | 0.06% | \$764 | 0.09% | \$265 | 0.46% | \$254 | 0.24% | \$3,509 | 0.19% |
| Ohio | \$2,496 | 1.77% | \$8,462 | 2.55% | \$5,404 | 1.38% | \$31,510 | 3.77% | \$5,437 | 9.43% | \$4,878 | 4.59% | \$58,187 | 3.12% |
| Oklahoma | \$1,102 | 0.78% | \$2,159 | 0.65% | \$2,735 | 0.70% | \$8,338 | 1.00% | \$138 | 0.24% | \$468 | 0.44% | \$14,939 | 0.80% |
| Oregon | \$1,978 | 1.40% | \$3,796 | 1.15% | \$4,134 | 1.06% | \$8,251 | 0.99% | \$119 | 0.21% | \$762 | 0.72% | \$19,039 | 1.02% |
| Pennsylvania | \$3,588 | 2.55% | \$11,250 | 3.40% | \$12,783 | 3.27% | \$56,808 | 6.80% | \$3,553 | 6.16% | \$1,781 | 1.67% | \$89,762 | 4.82% |
| Puerto Rico | \$1,862 | 1.32% | \$4,932 | 1.49% | \$7,251 | 1.86% | \$773 | 0.09% | \$0 | 0.00% | \$3,156 | 2.97% | \$17,973 | 0.97% |
| Rhode Island | \$1,904 | 1.35% | \$995 | 0.30% | \$1,051 | 0.27% | \$3,295 | 0.39% | \$75 | 0.13% | \$465 | 0.44% | \$7,784 | 0.42% |

Source: Thomson Reuters and SIFMA (2012)

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| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | % of |
|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------------|---------|----------------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| | . 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | 5 | | | | 7 | | | Total |
| STATE | Housing ⁺ | Percent ² | Utilities ³ | Percent | Transportation ⁴ | Percent | Education | Percent | Environmental [®] | Percent | Public Facilities' | Percent | TOTAL | Issuances |
| South Carolina | \$580 | 0.41% | \$3,774 | 1.14% | \$4,041 | 1.03% | \$15,428 | 1.85% | \$272 | 0.47% | \$665 | 0.63% | \$24,760 | 1.33% |
| South Dakota | \$2,004 | 1.42% | \$433 | 0.13% | \$33 | 0.01% | \$1,326 | 0.16% | \$39 | 0.07% | \$356 | 0.33% | \$4,191 | 0.23% |
| Tennessee | \$3,166 | 2.25% | \$3,408 | 1.03% | \$824 | 0.21% | \$7,687 | 0.92% | \$87 | 0.15% | \$3,063 | 2.88% | \$18,236 | 0.98% |
| Texas | \$4,208 | 2.99% | \$48,915 | 14.77% | \$44,682 | 11.43% | \$105,260 | 12.60% | \$5,305 | 9.20% | \$4,568 | 4.29% | \$212,938 | 11.43% |
| Trust Terr.8 | \$0 | 0.00% | \$0 | 0.00% | \$7 | 0.00% | \$0 | 0.00% | \$0 | 0.00% | \$0 | 0.00% | \$7 | 0.00% |
| Utah | \$2,108 | 1.50% | \$3,142 | 0.95% | \$2,815 | 0.72% | \$6,368 | 0.76% | \$32 | 0.06% | \$655 | 0.62% | \$15,120 | 0.81% |
| Virgin Islands | \$0 | 0.00% | \$109 | 0.03% | \$64 | 0.02% | \$2,804 | 0.34% | \$0 | 0.00% | \$7 | 0.01% | \$2,984 | 0.16% |
| Vermont | \$644 | 0.46% | \$0 | 0.00% | \$18 | 0.00% | \$21 | 0.00% | \$74 | 0.13% | \$94 | 0.09% | \$851 | 0.05% |
| Virginia | \$7,259 | 5.15% | \$5,526 | 1.67% | \$7,189 | 1.84% | \$14,548 | 1.74% | \$464 | 0.80% | \$1,917 | 1.80% | \$36,904 | 1.98% |
| Washington | \$2,446 | 1.74% | \$7,845 | 2.37% | \$11,502 | 2.94% | \$15,653 | 1.87% | \$537 | 0.93% | \$1,790 | 1.68% | \$39,773 | 2.14% |
| West Virginia | \$484 | 0.34% | \$715 | 0.22% | \$686 | 0.18% | \$2,565 | 0.31% | \$1,646 | 2.85% | \$549 | 0.52% | \$6,646 | 0.36% |
| Wisconsin | \$2,031 | 1.44% | \$3,682 | 1.11% | \$2,869 | 0.73% | \$8,011 | 0.96% | \$395 | 0.68% | \$231 | 0.22% | \$17,219 | 0.92% |
| Wyoming | \$1,102 | 0.78% | \$88 | 0.03% | \$6 | 0.00% | \$775 | 0.09% | \$936 | 1.62% | \$69 | 0.06% | \$2,976 | 0.16% |
| <u>TOTAL</u> | \$140,852 | <u>7.6%</u> | <u>\$331,245</u> | <u>17.8%</u> | <u>\$390,860</u> | <u>21.0%</u> | <u>\$835,181</u> | 44.8% | <u>\$57,680</u> | <u>3.1%</u> | <u>\$106,349</u> | <u>5.7%</u> | \$1,862,166 | 100% |

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⁸ American Samoa & Commonwealth of Northern Mariana Islands